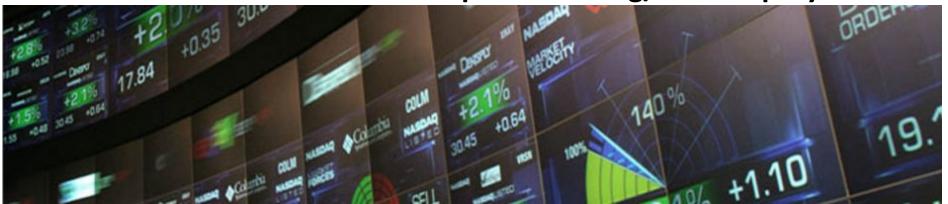
# **Ascendere Associates LLC**

# **Independent Long/Short Equity Research**



### The Rally is Here

There are limitations inherent in our theoretical model results, particularly with the fact that such results do not represent actual trading and they may not reflect the impact material economic and market factors might have had on our decision making if we were actually managing client money. Please see additional disclaimers and disclosures at the back of this report.

For the month to date of March 2016 low-quality stock returns have surged, setting up what we think is a strong likelihood of an ongoing market rally through month's end. For a primer of how we define low-quality stocks, see the introduction of our <u>September 2015 report</u>.

In just the first four trading days of this month, the low-quality stocks in our theoretical Core Short Model portfolio have surged 8.39% (for the equivalent assumed short sale loss). In contrast, the high-quality stocks in our theoretical Core Long Model portfolio have only moved up 3.63%. This surge in low-quality stocks triggered a move to 100% cash in our Opportunistic Short Model portfolio on March 3.

Since October 2010, four out of five rallies in low-quality stocks that have been sharp enough to trigger a stop loss signal in our theoretical short sale model have preceded sustained market rallies for the balance of the month. In the last such rally, high-quality stocks performed exceptionally well. In the last two of these five rallies, the Volatility Index has declined significantly.

In summary, we think there is a good chance that the market will continue to rally for the balance of March 2016, and there is also a good chance that high-quality stocks could significantly improve, and that the volatility index could significantly decline. Below is an overview of some of the most recent low-quality stock rallies:

#### March 2016 Low-Quality Market Rally

The table below shows theoretical returns for a long/short model portfolio that does not use a cash allocation model. This is our Core Long/Short Model portfolio. The table indicates that low-quality stocks in our short model portfolio have drastically outperformed the high-quality stocks in our long model portfolio, as well as the S&P 500. The net effect is a -4.76% long/short theoretical loss for the month to date as of March 4, 2016.

March 2016									
MTD Theoret	ical Returns	of Core Long/	Short Model	Portfolios, w	ith the Vo	latility Index	and S&P 500	)	
		Daily	MTD	Daily	Daily	Daily	MTD	MTD	MTD
Date	^VIX	S&P 500	S&P 500	Long*	Short a	r Neutral	Long*	Short a	r Neutral
03/01/16	17.70	2.39%	2.39%	2.35%	2.59%	-0.24%	2.35%	2.59%	-0.24%
03/02/16	17.09	0.41%	2.80%	0.22%	2.38%	-2.17%	2.57%	4.98%	-2.40%
03/03/16	16.70	0.35%	3.15%	0.77%	1.73%	-0.95%	3.35%	6.70%	-3.35%
03/04/16	16.86	0.33%	3.48%	0.28%	1.68%	-1.40%	3.63%	8.39%	-4.76%
Ascendere As	ssociates LLC								
Note: These are	e theoretical r	eturns and do r	not include an	yassumptions	for execution	n costs or slip	page.		

The next table indicates returns for a theoretical model portfolio composed as the same basket of stocks as the one above, but additionally takes into account a cash allocation model. The short model portfolio in this version, the Opportunistic Long/Short Model portfolio, assumed a 100% cash position just prior to the close on March 3, 2016. The net effect is a -3.07% long/short theoretical loss for the month to date.

March 2016 MTD Theoret	ical Returns o	f Opportuni	stic Long/Shor	rt Model Por	tfolios, wi	th the Volati	lity Index an	d S&P 500	1
		Daily	MTD	Daily	Daily	Daily	MTD	MTD	MTD
Date	^VIX	S&P 500	S&P 500	Long*	Short a	r Neutral	Long*	Short a	r Neutral
03/01/16	17.70	2.39%	2.39%	2.35%	2.59%	-0.24%	2.35%	2.59%	-0.24%
03/02/16	17.09	0.41%	2.80%	0.22%	2.38%	-2.17%	2.57%	4.98%	-2.40%
03/03/16	16.70	0.35%	3.15%	0.77%	1.73%	-0.95%	3.35%	6.70%	-3.35%
03/04/16	16.86	0.33%	3.48%	0.28%	0.00%	0.28%	3.63%	6.70%	-3.07%
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#### October 2015 Low-Quality Stock Rally and Subsequent Returns

After low-quality stock returns in our model surged by 7.85% over the first three trading days of the month ended October 5, 2015, high-quality stocks moved another 7.31% higher for the rest of October and low-quality stocks moved another 4.99% higher.

The S&P 500, which was already up 3.10% by October 6, 2015, improved by another 4.95% over the rest of the month. The Volatility Index declined by 22.88%, 19.54 on October 5 to 15.07 on October 30.

The first red bar indicates when the accompanying Opportunistic Short Model experienced a portfolio-wide stop loss trigger. The second red bar just highlights the end of month data, which we use to calculate the returns following the stop loss.

October 2015									
MTD Theoretic	al Returns o	f Core Long/	Short Mode	Portfolios,	with the V	olatility Inde	x and S&P 50	0	
		Daily	MTD	Daily	Daily	Daily	MTD	MTD	MTE
Date	^VIX	S&P 500	S&P 500	Long*		ar Neutral	Long*	Short	r Neutra
10/01/15	22.55	0.20%	0.20%	0.11%	0.84%	-0.73%	0.11%	0.84%	-0.73%
10/02/15	20.94	1.43%	1.63%	1.00%	4.24%	-3.24%	1.11%	5.08%	-3.97%
10/05/15	19.54	1.83%	3.46%	1.81%	2.76%	-0.95%	2.92%	7.85%	-4.92%
10/06/15	19.40	-0.36%	3.10%	-0.84%	1.14%	-1.98%	2.08%	8.98%	-6.90%
10/07/15	18.40	0.80%	3.90%	1.80%	1.27%	0.54%	3.89%	10.25%	-6.36%
10/08/15	17.42	0.88%	4.78%	0.99%	0.76%	0.23%	4.88%	11.01%	-6.13%
10/09/15	17.08	0.07%	4.86%	0.35%	0.48%	-0.12%	5.23%	11.49%	-6.26%
10/12/15	16.17	0.13%	4.98%	0.51%	-0.22%	0.73%	5.74%	11.27%	-5.53%
10/13/15	17.67	-0.68%	4.30%	-1.04%	-0.64%	-0.40%	4.70%	10.62%	-5.93%
10/14/15	18.03	-0.47%	3.83%	0.90%	-0.74%	1.64%	5.59%	9.89%	-4.29%
10/15/15	16.05	1.49%	5.32%	1.49%	1.29%	0.19%	7.08%	11.18%	-4.10%
10/16/15	15.05	0.46%	5.77%	0.02%	0.51%	-0.50%	7.10%	11.70%	-4.60%
10/19/15	14.98	0.03%	5.80%	-0.92%	0.59%	-1.51%	6.18%	12.28%	-6.10%
10/20/15	15.75	-0.14%	5.66%	-0.34%	0.10%	-0.44%	5.84%	12.38%	-6.54%
10/21/15	16.70	-0.58%	5.08%	-0.41%	-0.11%	-0.30%	5.42%	12.27%	-6.85%
10/22/15	14.45	1.66%	6.74%	1.83%	0.17%	1.66%	7.26%	12.44%	-5.18%
10/23/15	14.46	1.10%	7.84%	1.49%	0.27%	1.22%	8.75%	12.71%	-3.96%
10/26/15	15.29	-0.19%	7.65%	-0.16%	-0.14%	-0.02%	8.59%	12.57%	-3.99%
10/27/15	15.43	-0.26%	7.39%	0.20%	0.00%	0.20%	8.78%	12.57%	-3.79%
10/28/15	14.33	1.18%	8.58%	1.48%	0.43%	1.05%	10.26%	13.00%	-2.74%
10/29/15	14.61	-0.05%	8.53%	-0.07%	-0.17%	0.11%	10.19%	12.83%	-2.64%
10/30/15	15.07	-0.48%	8.05%	0.04%	0.01%	0.03%	10.23%	12.84%	-2.60%
Ascendere Ass	ociates LLC								
Note: These are	theoretical re	turns and do r	not include an	yassumptions	s for executi	on costs or slip	opage.		

### **February 2015 Low-Quality Stock Rally**

After low-quality stock returns in our theoretical portfolio model surged by 7.80% over the first nine trading days of the month ending February 12, 2015, for the balance of the month high-quality stocks moved 1.87% higher and low-quality stocks moved 1.47% higher.

The S&P 500, which was up by 4.62% on February 12, 2015, moved another 0.77% higher to finish the month with a 5.38% simple cumulative return gain. The Volatility Index declined by 13.40% to 13.34 over this same period.

February 2015									
•	l Returns of C	Core Long/Sho	ort Model Port	folios, with the	Volatility	Index and S&P 500			
		Daily	MTD	Daily	Daily	Daily	MTD	MTD	MTD
Date	^VIX	S&P 500	S&P 500	Long*	Short	Dollar Neutral	Long*		Dollar Neutral
02/02/15	19.43	1.30%	1.30%	-0.04%	2.37%	-2.42%	-0.04%	2.37%	-2.42%
02/03/15	17.33	1.44%	2.74%	1.14%	2.38%	-1.24%	1.09%	4.75%	-3.66%
02/04/15	18.33	-0.42%	2.32%	0.27%	-0.50%	0.77%	1.37%	4.26%	-2.89%
02/05/15	16.85	1.03%	3.35%	0.97%	0.69%	0.28%	2.34%	4.94%	-2.60%
02/06/15	17.29	-0.34%	3.01%	-0.35%	-0.34%	-0.01%	1.99%	4.60%	-2.61%
02/09/15	18.55	-0.42%	2.59%	-1.05%	-0.56%	-0.50%	0.94%	4.05%	-3.11%
02/10/15	17.23	1.07%	3.65%	1.80%	0.58%	1.22%	2.73%	4.63%	-1.90%
02/11/15	16.96	0.00%	3.65%	-0.27%	-0.24%	-0.02%	2.47%	4.39%	-1.92%
02/12/15	15.34	0.96%	4.62%	0.90%	3.41%	-2.51%	3.36%	7.80%	-4.43%
02/13/15	14.69	0.41%	5.02%	1.12%	1.21%	-0.09%	4.49%	9.01%	-4.52%
02/17/15	15.80	0.16%	5.18%	-0.18%	-0.34%	0.16%	4.31%	8.67%	-4.36%
02/18/15	15.45	-0.03%	5.15%	0.02%	-0.17%	0.19%	4.33%	8.50%	-4.17%
02/19/15	15.29	-0.11%	5.05%	-0.31%	0.43%	-0.74%	4.02%	8.92%	-4.91%
02/20/15	14.30	0.61%	5.66%	1.26%	0.36%	0.89%	5.28%	9.29%	-4.01%
02/23/15	14.56	-0.03%	5.63%	-0.03%	-0.17%	0.14%	5.25%	9.12%	-3.87%
02/24/15	13.69	0.28%	5.90%	0.62%	0.36%	0.25%	5.86%	9.48%	-3.62%
02/25/15	13.84	-0.08%	5.83%	-0.35%	0.73%	-1.08%	5.52%	10.22%	-4.70%
02/26/15	13.91	-0.15%	5.68%	0.27%	-0.76%	1.04%	5.79%	9.45%	-3.66%
02/27/15	13.34	-0.30%	5.38%	-0.55%	-0.19%	-0.36%	5.24%	9.26%	-4.02%
Ascendere Asso	ciates LLC								
Note: These are th	neoretical retur	ns and do not	nclude any assu	imptions for exec	ution costs (	or slippage.			

#### **September 2013 Low-Quality Stock Rally**

In September 2013 low-quality stock returns in our theoretical short model portfolio increased by 6.49% before triggering a stop loss signal in the Opportunistic model portfolio on September 10, 2013. Returns of these low-quality stocks (tracked in the Core model which does not use portfolio stop loss triggers) ended the month 0.64% higher with a simple cumulative theoretical return of 7.13%. High-quality stocks moved another 1.47% higher for the balance of the month. In contrast the S&P 500 declined by 0.13% and the VIX increased by 14.25%.

/IX 51 38 77	Daily S&P 500 0.42% 0.81% 0.12%	MTD S&P 500 0.42%	Daily Long*	Volatility Daily Short	Index and S&P 500 Daily	MTD	MTD	MTD
51 38 77 35	<b>S&amp;P 500</b> 0.42% 0.81%	<b>S&amp;P 500</b> 0.42%	Long*	-	Daily	MTD	MTD	MTD
51 38 77 35	0.42% 0.81%	0.42%		Short				.,,,,
38 77 35	0.81%			Jillit	Dollar Neutral	Long*	Short	<b>Dollar Neutral</b>
77 35		4 000/	0.77%	0.74%	0.03%	0.77%	0.74%	0.03%
35	0.12%	1.23%	0.91%	1.36%	-0.45%	1.68%	2.10%	-0.42%
	0,0	1.35%	0.38%	0.99%	-0.61%	2.06%	3.09%	-1.03%
	0.01%	1.35%	-0.37%	0.06%	-0.43%	1.69%	3.15%	-1.47%
53	1.00%	2.35%	1.36%	1.95%	-0.59%	3.05%	5.10%	-2.05%
53	0.73%	3.09%	1.01%	1.39%	-0.38%	4.06%	6.49%	-2.43%
32	0.31%	3.39%	-0.02%	0.53%	-0.54%	4.04%	7.01%	-2.97%
29	-0.34%	3.06%	-0.37%	0.41%	-0.78%	3.67%	7.43%	-3.75%
16	0.27%	3.33%	0.64%	-0.10%	0.73%	4.31%	7.33%	-3.02%
38	0.57%	3.90%	0.86%	0.30%	0.56%	5.18%	7.63%	-2.45%
53	0.42%	4.32%	0.73%	0.15%	0.58%	5.91%	7.78%	-1.87%
59	1.22%	5.54%	0.60%	0.72%	-0.12%	6.51%	8.49%	-1.98%
16	-0.18%	5.35%	-0.08%	-0.18%	0.09%	6.43%	8.32%	-1.89%
12	-0.72%	4.63%	-0.62%	-0.45%	-0.18%	5.80%	7.87%	-2.07%
31	-0.47%	4.16%	-0.63%	-0.31%	-0.32%	5.17%	7.56%	-2.38%
08	-0.26%	3.90%	0.34%	-0.17%	0.52%	5.52%	7.39%	-1.87%
01	-0.27%	3.62%	0.41%	-0.03%	0.44%	5.92%	7.36%	-1.43%
06	0.35%	3.97%	0.08%	-0.12%	0.20%	6.00%	7.24%	-1.23%
46	-0.41%	3.57%	-0.03%	-0.22%	0.19%	5.97%	7.01%	-1.04%
50	-0.60%	2.96%	-0.44%	0.12%	-0.56%	5.53%	7.13%	-1.60%
LLC								
1	3 9 .6 .2 11 98 91	0.42% 1.22% 1.22% 1.6 -0.18% 1.2 -0.72% 1.1 -0.47% 1.2 -0.47% 1.3 -0.26% 1.4 -0.27% 1.5 -0.27% 1.6 -0.35% 1.6 -0.41% 1.6 -0.60%	0.42%     4.32%       1.22%     5.54%       1.66     -0.18%       2.2     -0.72%       4.63%       1.1     -0.47%       4.16%       1.2     -0.26%       3.90%       1.1     -0.27%       3.62%       1.6     0.35%       3.97%       1.6     -0.41%       3.57%       3.00       -0.60%     2.96%	0.3       0.42%       4.32%       0.73%         0.9       1.22%       5.54%       0.60%         0.6       -0.18%       5.35%       -0.08%         0.2       -0.72%       4.63%       -0.62%         0.1       -0.47%       4.16%       -0.63%         0.8       -0.26%       3.90%       0.34%         0.1       -0.27%       3.62%       0.41%         0.6       0.35%       3.97%       0.08%         0.6       -0.41%       3.57%       -0.03%         0.0       -0.60%       2.96%       -0.44%	0.3       0.42%       4.32%       0.73%       0.15%         0.9       1.22%       5.54%       0.60%       0.72%         0.6       -0.18%       5.35%       -0.08%       -0.18%         0.2       -0.72%       4.63%       -0.62%       -0.45%         0.1       -0.47%       4.16%       -0.63%       -0.31%         0.8       -0.26%       3.90%       0.34%       -0.17%         0.1       -0.27%       3.62%       0.41%       -0.03%         0.6       0.35%       3.97%       0.08%       -0.12%         0.6       -0.41%       3.57%       -0.03%       -0.22%         0.0       -0.60%       2.96%       -0.44%       0.12%	0.3       0.42%       4.32%       0.73%       0.15%       0.58%         0.9       1.22%       5.54%       0.60%       0.72%       -0.12%         0.6       -0.18%       5.35%       -0.08%       -0.18%       0.09%         0.2       -0.72%       4.63%       -0.62%       -0.45%       -0.18%         0.1       -0.47%       4.16%       -0.63%       -0.31%       -0.32%         0.8       -0.26%       3.90%       0.34%       -0.17%       0.52%         0.1       -0.27%       3.62%       0.41%       -0.03%       0.44%         0.6       0.35%       3.97%       0.08%       -0.12%       0.20%         0.6       -0.41%       3.57%       -0.03%       -0.22%       0.19%         0.0       -0.60%       2.96%       -0.44%       0.12%       -0.56%	0.3       0.42%       4.32%       0.73%       0.15%       0.58%       5.91%         0.9       1.22%       5.54%       0.60%       0.72%       -0.12%       6.51%         0.6       -0.18%       5.35%       -0.08%       -0.18%       0.09%       6.43%         0.2       -0.72%       4.63%       -0.62%       -0.45%       -0.18%       5.80%         0.1       -0.47%       4.16%       -0.63%       -0.31%       -0.32%       5.17%         0.8       -0.26%       3.90%       0.34%       -0.17%       0.52%       5.52%         0.1       -0.27%       3.62%       0.41%       -0.03%       0.44%       5.92%         0.6       0.35%       3.97%       0.08%       -0.12%       0.20%       6.00%         0.6       -0.41%       3.57%       -0.03%       -0.22%       0.19%       5.97%         0.0       -0.60%       2.96%       -0.44%       0.12%       -0.56%       5.53%	0.42%       4.32%       0.73%       0.15%       0.58%       5.91%       7.78%         0.9       1.22%       5.54%       0.60%       0.72%       -0.12%       6.51%       8.49%         0.6       -0.18%       5.35%       -0.08%       -0.18%       0.09%       6.43%       8.32%         0.2       -0.72%       4.63%       -0.62%       -0.45%       -0.18%       5.80%       7.87%         0.1       -0.47%       4.16%       -0.63%       -0.31%       -0.32%       5.17%       7.56%         0.8       -0.26%       3.90%       0.34%       -0.17%       0.52%       5.52%       7.39%         0.1       -0.27%       3.62%       0.41%       -0.03%       0.44%       5.92%       7.36%         0.6       0.35%       3.97%       0.08%       -0.12%       0.20%       6.00%       7.24%         0.6       -0.41%       3.57%       -0.03%       -0.22%       0.19%       5.97%       7.01%         0.0       -0.60%       2.96%       -0.44%       0.12%       -0.56%       5.53%       7.13%

### July 2013 Low-Quality Stock Rally

During this period, low-quality stocks in our short model portfolio increased by 5.54% before triggering a stop loss signal on July 15, 2013. In this case stock returns in the theoretical model ended July 31 roughly unchanged relative to July 15 of that that year.

July 2013	cal Poturns of (	oro Long/Sh	ort Madal Barti	folios with the	Volatility	Index and S&P 500			
MID IIIeoreu	cai Returns or C	ore Long/Sin	ort iviodei Porti	ionos, with the	Volatility	inuex and S&P 500			
		Daily	MTD	Daily	Daily	Daily	MTD	MTD	MTD
Date	^VIX	S&P 500	S&P 500	Long*	Short	Dollar Neutral	Long*	Short	<b>Dollar Neutral</b>
07/01/13	16.37	0.54%	0.54%	1.04%	0.83%	0.20%	1.04%	0.83%	0.20%
07/02/13	16.44	-0.05%	0.49%	-0.22%	-0.70%	0.48%	0.82%	0.13%	0.68%
07/03/13	16.20	0.08%	0.57%	-0.20%	-0.22%	0.02%	0.62%	-0.09%	0.71%
07/05/13	14.89	1.02%	1.59%	1.44%	1.63%	-0.19%	2.06%	1.54%	0.52%
07/08/13	14.78	0.53%	2.11%	0.35%	0.41%	-0.05%	2.41%	1.94%	0.47%
07/09/13	14.35	0.72%	2.84%	0.79%	1.30%	-0.51%	3.20%	3.25%	-0.04%
07/10/13	14.21	0.02%	2.85%	0.53%	-0.15%	0.68%	3.73%	3.09%	0.63%
07/11/13	14.01	1.36%	4.21%	1.29%	2.23%	-0.93%	5.02%	5.32%	-0.30%
07/12/13	13.84	0.31%	4.52%	0.48%	-0.11%	0.59%	5.50%	5.21%	0.29%
07/15/13	13.79	0.14%	4.66%	0.42%	0.32%	0.10%	5.92%	5.54%	0.39%
07/16/13	14.42	-0.37%	4.29%	-0.46%	-0.47%	0.01%	5.47%	5.07%	0.40%
07/17/13	13.78	0.28%	4.56%	0.38%	0.22%	0.16%	5.84%	5.28%	0.56%
07/18/13	13.77	0.50%	5.07%	1.06%	0.35%	0.71%	6.90%	5.63%	1.27%
07/19/13	12.54	0.16%	5.23%	0.19%	-0.24%	0.42%	7.09%	5.39%	1.70%
07/22/13	12.29	0.20%	5.43%	0.67%	0.33%	0.34%	7.75%	5.72%	2.03%
07/23/13	12.66	-0.19%	5.25%	-0.85%	0.45%	-1.30%	6.90%	6.17%	0.73%
07/24/13	13.18	-0.38%	4.86%	-0.99%	-0.74%	-0.24%	5.92%	5.43%	0.49%
07/25/13	12.97	0.26%	5.12%	0.54%	0.68%	-0.14%	6.46%	6.11%	0.35%
07/26/13	12.72	0.08%	5.20%	0.00%	-0.29%	0.30%	6.46%	5.81%	0.65%
07/29/13	13.39	-0.37%	4.83%	-0.77%	-0.33%	-0.44%	5.69%	5.49%	0.21%
07/30/13	13.39	0.33%	5.15%	0.23%	-0.20%	0.42%	5.92%	5.29%	0.63%
07/31/13	13.45	-0.30%	4.85%	-0.09%	-0.60%	0.51%	5.83%	4.68%	1.14%
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#### **October 2011 Low-Quality Stock Rally**

During October 2011 low-quality stocks in our model increased by 6.95% before triggering a stop loss signal on October 13, 2011 in the Opportunistic model. This same basket of stocks finished the month up another 6.63% ending the month with a simple cumulative return of 13.58%. The basket of high-quality stocks, which was already up 14.18% on October 13, 2011 moved another 7.51% higher for a theoretical simple cumulative return of 21.68%. The S&P 500, which had posted a 6.35% return for the month as of October 13, 2011, finished the month up 10.60%.

October 2011									
MTD Theoretica	al Returns of C	Core Long/Sho	ort Model Port	folios, with the	Volatility	Index and S&P 500			
		Daily	MTD	Daily	Daily	Daily	MTD	MTD	MTD
Date	^VIX	S&P 500	S&P 500	Long*	Short	•	Long*		Dollar Neutra
10/03/11	45.45	-2.85%	-2.85%	-3.85%	-3.56%	-0.29%	-3.85%	-3.56%	-0.29%
10/04/11	40.82	2.25%	-0.60%	3.52%	1.38%	2.14%	-0.33%	-2.18%	1.85%
10/05/11	37.81	1.79%	1.19%	4.13%	1.23%	2.90%	3.80%	-0.95%	4.75%
10/06/11	36.27	1.83%	3.02%	3.91%	2.87%	1.04%	7.72%	1.92%	5.80%
10/07/11	36.20	-0.82%	2.20%	-1.71%	-1.95%	0.24%	6.01%	-0.03%	6.04%
10/10/11	33.02	3.41%	5.62%	4.91%	4.61%	0.30%	10.92%	4.58%	6.34%
10/11/11	32.86	0.05%	5.67%	1.08%	0.56%	0.52%	12.00%	5.14%	6.85%
10/12/11	31.26	0.98%	6.65%	1.51%	0.10%	1.41%	13.51%	5.24%	8.27%
10/13/11	30.70	-0.30%	6.35%	0.67%	1.71%	-1.04%	14.18%	6.95%	7.22%
10/14/11	28.24	1.74%	8.09%	3.40%	1.38%	2.02%	17.57%	8.33%	9.24%
10/17/11	33.39	-1.94%	6.15%	-2.54%	-1.01%	-1.53%	15.03%	7.32%	7.71%
10/18/11	31.56	2.04%	8.20%	0.88%	2.41%	-1.54%	15.91%	9.73%	6.17%
10/19/11	34.44	-1.26%	6.93%	-1.98%	-0.48%	-1.50%	13.93%	9.26%	4.67%
10/20/11	34.78	0.46%	7.39%	0.62%	1.56%	-0.94%	14.55%	10.81%	3.73%
10/21/11	31.32	1.88%	9.27%	1.78%	1.67%	0.11%	16.33%	12.48%	3.84%
10/24/11	29.26	1.29%	10.56%	2.65%	1.24%	1.41%	18.97%	13.73%	5.25%
10/25/11	32.22	-2.00%	8.55%	-1.91%	-0.73%	-1.17%	17.07%	12.99%	4.07%
10/26/11	29.86	1.05%	9.60%	1.31%	0.17%	1.14%	18.37%	13.16%	5.21%
10/27/11	25.46	3.43%	13.03%	3.72%	0.61%	3.11%	22.10%	13.77%	8.33%
10/28/11	24.53	0.04%	13.07%	0.22%	0.15%	0.07%	22.32%	13.92%	8.40%
10/31/11	29.96	-2.47%	10.60%	-0.64%	-0.34%	-0.30%	21.68%	13.58%	8.10%
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Note: These are th	heoretical retur	ns and do not i	nclude any assu	ımptions for exec	ution costs	or slippage.			

#### Low-Quality Stock Rallies from December 2005 to December 2010

Our model portfolio strategies recorded participation in a number of low-quality rallies between its March 31, 2009 inception and December 31, 2010 which triggered a stop loss in our low-quality short sale model portfolios. In all of these cases, overall returns for high-quality stocks, low quality stocks and the S&P 500 ended the month slightly above or below the cumulative return that triggered the stop loss. For the backtest period going back to December 31, 2005, the models experienced no low-quality stock rallies that were significant enough to trigger a short sale model portfolio stop loss.

#### Anecdotal evidence supports optimism for an ongoing March 2016 rally

Signals and rules tend to work... until they don't. In this most recent case, we are very bullish on the likelihood that we have seen a valid signal with the surge in low-quality stocks for sustained ongoing gains in all types of stocks through the rest of March. We think high-quality stocks will do particularly well as investors rotate out of low-quality and seek returns elsewhere.

Several key anecdotal points that support optimism for a near-term face ripping rally:

- 1) WTI oil has rallied and broken through the most recent highs, perhaps indicating strong underlying economic demand.
- 2) Other commodity prices like steel, copper, and aluminum are also increasing above most recent highs.
- 3) The U.S. dollar has shown some flattening in recent months relative to years of seemingly inexorable strengthening. If the USD has bottomed, this would reduce the threat of imports and improve reported U.S. company-reported earnings.
- 4) The S&P 500 has moved up to a key technical inflection point, which likely belies a sharp move in either direction in the near-term.

Long-term investors should focus on high-quality stocks and not chase low-quality at this point. Our favorite long-term play continues to be Lowe's Companies (LOW) and NVIDIA Corp. There is plenty of room for these high-quality stocks to rally both in the short-term and near term.

In our opinion, short-term traders and day traders should take a strong positive bias in their trading. Traders should continue keeping an eye on sharply rallying, highly liquid low-quality stocks such as Chesapeake Energy Corporation (CHK), Marathon Oil Corporation (MRO), and Freeport McMoRan, Inc. (FCX). But we think there may be better upside for the balance of the month in high-quality stocks such as Cisco Systems Inc. (CSC), NVIDIA Corp. (NVDA), JetBlue Airways Corp (JBLU), Lowe's Companies (LOW), and American Eagle Outfitters (AEO). All five are in our theoretical long model portfolio of high-quality stocks, and each are have average daily trading volume of more than 6m. Of these five, American Eagle Outfitters and JetBlue have the most price volatility. Staples, Inc. (SPLS) may be an unintuitive solid high-quality long idea good both for trading and a long-term investment (see our pending follow-up note on SPLS).

### Summary

For the balance of March 2016, we suggest investors adopt a positive bias on all U.S. stocks and indices, and overweight positions in high-quality stocks.

### **Return Data**

### The long model portfolio is composed of high-quality stocks.

Core & Opportu	nistic Long Model				MTD						
2/29/2016 to 3/04/2016											
									Target/	Date+1	
Sector	Company	Ticker	2/29/2016	3/4/2016	Performance	P	rice Target	Stop Target	Stop Date	Sell Price	Return
Financials	Privatebancorp Inc.	PVTB	34.36	38.29	11.44%	\$	40.52	None			
Financials	Signature Bank	SBNY	129.55	142.32	9.86%	\$	151.96	None			
Energy	Boardwalk Pipeline Partners, LP	BWP	12.42	13.24	6.60%	\$	15.66	None			
Financials	First Citizens Bancshares Inc.	FCNC.A	234.13	248.59	6.18%	\$	267.74	None			
Information Technology	Manhattan Associates, Inc.	MANH	55.26	58.42	5.72%	\$	66.39	None			
Information Technology	Netease.com Inc.	NTES	134.61	141.73	5.29%	\$	168.21	None			
Health Care	VCA Antech Inc.	WOOF	51.03	53.59	5.02%	\$	59.23	None			
Health Care	United Therapeutics Corp.	UTHR	121.94	127.64	4.67%	\$	141.41	None			
Consumer Discretionary	Lowe's Companies Inc.	LOW	67.53	70.39	4.24%	\$	76.54	None			
Industrials	Deluxe Corp.	DLX	57.41	59.76	4.09%	\$	66.33	None			
Information Technology	NVIDIA Corporation	NVDA	31.36	32.55	3.79%	\$	37.09	None			
Industrials	Canadian Pacific Railway Limited	CP	121.19	125.26	3.36%	\$	146.68	None			
Health Care	Amgen Inc.	AMGN	142.28	145.98	2.60%	\$	161.78	None			
Consumer Discretionary	Skechers USA Inc.	SKX	32.92	33.72	2.43%	\$	38.19	None			
Information Technology	Cisco Systems, Inc.	CSCO	26.18	26.80	2.37%	\$	30.19	None			
Information Technology	LAM Research Corp.	LRCX	73.30	74.33	1.41%	\$	85.57	None			
Consumer Discretionary	Cracker Barrel Old Country Store, Inc	CBRL	148.05	149.40	0.91%	\$	164.33	None			
Consumer Discretionary	American Eagle Outfitters Inc.	AEO	15.26	15.38	0.79%	\$	18.76	None			
Industrials	JetBlue Airways Corporation	JBLU	22.00	21.98	-0.09%	\$	26.54	None			
Health Care	DENTSPLY SIRONA, Inc.	XRAY	60.96	60.16	-1.31%	\$	67.74	None			
Information Technology	Linear Technology Corp.	LLTC	43.62	42.42	-2.75%	\$	48.60	None			

## The short model portfolio is composed of low-quality stocks

Core & Opportur	nistic Short Model				MTD						
2/29/2016 to 3/04/2016											
									Target/	Date+1	
Sector	Company	Ticker	2/29/2016	3/4/2016	Performance	Price Target	St	op Target	Stop Date	Sell Price	Return
Information Technology	Tableau Software, Inc.	DATA	45.65	42.75	-6.35%	\$ 26.23	\$	65.07			
Information Technology	LinkedIn Corporation	LNKD	117.19	119.35	1.84%	\$ 75.78	\$	158.60			
Consumer Discretionary	Melco Crown Entertainment Ltd.	MPEL	15.79	16.10	1.96%	\$ 13.14	\$	18.44			
Energy	Cameco Corporation	CCJ	12.11	12.48	3.06%	\$ 10.56	\$	13.66			
Consumer Discretionary	TripAdvisor LLC	TRIP	62.60	65.10	3.99%	\$ 54.29	\$	70.91			
Consumer Discretionary	Tesla Motors, Inc.	TSLA	191.93	201.04	4.75%	\$ 163.01	\$	220.85			
Materials	Albemarle Corp.	ALB	56.22	59.17	5.25%	\$ 49.60	\$	62.84			
Energy	Royal Dutch Shell plc	RDS.B	45.71	48.24	5.53%	\$ 39.72	\$	51.70			
Information Technology	NCR Corp.	NCR	23.36	24.68	5.65%	\$ 20.52	\$	26.20			
Information Technology	Yahoo! Inc.	YHOO	31.79	33.86	6.51%	\$ 27.93	\$	35.65			
Industrials	Sensata Technologies Holding NV	ST	34.11	36.39	6.68%	\$ 29.84	\$	38.38			
Energy	RPC Inc.	RES	13.57	14.63	7.81%	\$ 11.22	\$	15.92			
Information Technology	Autodesk, Inc.	ADSK	51.74	56.25	8.72%	\$ 44.76	\$	58.72			
Energy	Concho Resources, Inc.	CXO	90.24	98.16	8.78%	\$ 72.94	\$	107.54			
Materials	Methanex Corp.	MEOH	31.67	34.69	9.54%	\$ 25.35	\$	37.99			
Energy	Noble Energy, Inc.	NBL	29.50	32.43	9.93%	\$ 24.42	\$	34.58			
Information Technology	Qorvo, Inc.	QRVO	45.08	49.90	10.69%	\$ 37.01	\$	53.15			
Energy	Hess Corporation	HES	43.60	48.39	10.99%	\$ 35.12	\$	52.08			
Energy	National Oilwell Varco, Incorporated	NOV	29.27	32.50	11.04%	\$ 25.35	\$	33.19			
Information Technology	Yandex N.V.	YNDX	12.92	14.48	12.07%	\$ 10.94	\$	14.90			
Financials	Legg Mason Inc.	LM	28.56	32.42	13.52%				3/4/2016	\$ 32.42	13.52%
Energy	Vermilion Energy Inc.	VET	27.16	31.23	14.99%	\$ 21.97	\$	32.35			
Health Care	ISIS Pharmaceuticals Inc.	ISIS	34.56	39.81	15.19%	\$ 27.34	\$	41.78			
Energy	Devon Energy Corporation	DVN	19.68	23.31	18.45%	\$ 14.77	\$	24.59			
Energy	Apache Corp.	APA	38.28	48.04	25.50%				3/4/2016	\$ 48.04	25.50%

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**J. Stephen Castellano** – founded Ascendere Associates LLC to provide innovative equity research and investment advisory services that blends fundamental and quantitative approaches.

In general, our approach is quite simple -- we believe that return on invested capital and long-term earnings growth are key to stock valuation. More specifically, we use powerful and unique financial models that combine publicly available data, consensus estimates and our own inputs to generate consistent and actionable stock recommendations.

Among the services that Ascendere provides are: 1) detailed custom equity research analysis; 2) valuation scenario analysis studies; 3) supply /demand studies; 4) long and short stock idea generation; 5) portfolio feedback; 6) detailed fundamental financial modeling services; and 7) additional analytical consulting services. Additional information is available at <a href="mailto:istephencastellano.tumblr.com">istephencastellano.tumblr.com</a>. Mr. Castellano is currently on the Board of Advisors to GovBrain, and is a consultant to two other financial technology startups.

Mr. Castellano has over 20 years of experience in equity research and related consulting work. At PaineWebber, Warburg Dillon Read and Credit Lyonnais Securities he developed fundamental equity valuation models and conducted in-depth research on the steel and telecom services industries. At Boston Private Value Investors, he developed quantitative models for stock idea generation and also provided general fundamental equity research coverage. Steve received a MBA from the F. W. Olin School of Business at Babson College (2005) and a BA from Oberlin College (1993).

Mr. Castellano's career history is highlighted below:

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- Boston Private Value Investors , Equity Research, Equity Research Analyst (2005-2009)
- Pyramid Research, Contract Consultant, Telecom Services (2002-2003)
- Credit Lyonnais Securities (USA), Equity Research, Telecom Services, Vice President (2000-2001)
- Warburg Dillon Read, Equity Research, Telecom Services, Research Associate (1999-2000)
- PaineWebber, Equity Research, Steel and Nonferrous Metals, Research Associate, Editor (1995-1999)